

# THE CHAMPION CHRONICLE

VOLUME 12

CHAMPION, (Alberta) THURSDAY, JULY 24, 1930

NUMBER 10

## J. T. Stephenson

Phone 7 High Class Grocer P.O. Box 200

Next Week is the Big Week for

### Raspberries and Apricots

Leave your order early and be assured of your requirements.

We Also carry a Full Line of

Jar Rings--Gem and Perfect Seal

Jar Lids--Kerr-Mason and Economy

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Leaves the Hair Soft and Lustrous

SUITABLE FOR ALL SHADES OF HAIR

10c per Package, 3 for 25c

The Champion Pharmacy  
Druggists and Chemists

## Champion Theatre

### DANCE

Every Saturday Night

Len Davis and his  
Royal Arcadians

Admissions All Ladies.....25c  
Gents.....75c

## The Eternal?

What to Eat This Hot Weather.

Solve this problem by choosing from our stock of ready-to-serve meats

A Full Stock All the Time.

### Champion Meat Market

When in doubt play trumps  
by inserting a Want Ad. It  
will do the work.

#### LOCAL AND GENERAL

Messrs. Dupue, Kulpas, Clever and Martin Sletto returned from their fishing expedition to the Livingstone river on Monday. They were fortunate in getting their tent up and a fire built before the big rain started and while the fishing was poor owing to rhy water and lack of interest in flies on the part of the trout a highly enjoyable time was spent by all. It is reported the party used flat stones for plates, the latter having been omitted from their equipment by accident.

The store formerly occupied by Joplings is being overhauled, repainted and kalsomined in readiness for the occupancy of the Champion Pharmacy. When repairs are completed and interior arrangements altered to suit the new business Champion will have one of the best housed drug stores in this part of the country. Mr. Henderson is to be congratulated upon securing such satisfactory premises for his growing business.

Curmangay Ag. Society annual fair takes place on Thursday and Friday, August 7th and 8th. It is understood there will be a good representation of exhibits from this point, including considerable livestock if the weather is not too hot.

Visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Smith are Mrs. L. J. Johnson and Mrs. Clark Scott of Calgary, and Miss Ollie May Teetzel of Weyburn, Sask.

Mr. and Mrs. G. F. Smith entertained a number of young people on Tuesday evening in honor of their guests, Mrs. Geiger and three children from Ohio.

Mrs. D. W. Harper has been confined to bed for the past week suffering intense pain from poison taken in some way during their fishing trip.

Mr. and Mrs. White and family of Denver, Col. are on a visit to Mr. and Mrs. O. E. Hargraves. Mrs. White is Mr. Hargraves' daughter.

The Ladies' Aid will meet in the parsonage on Thursday, July 31st. Mrs. D. Watkins is convening the refreshments.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Manhard left for Blackfalds on Thursday, where they will visit their daughter, Mrs. Stevenson.

Mr. and Mrs. Byrne of Los Angeles will visit with the latter's father, Mr. V. McCleure, in the near future.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Burland returned from their holidays during the week, much pleased with their outing.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Sweet of Bow Island, at Aberdeen hospital, Medicine Hat, on July 19th, a son.

Mr. Paris, formerly of the bank staff here, is relieving A. M. Watt while the latter is on his holidays.

Mrs. Boswell and children of Majorville are visiting her parents' Mr. and Mrs. Neil McLeod.

P. P. Peterson and family returned from Salt Lake City recently, and are visiting at Glenwood.

Born--To Mr. and Mrs. James Groves, at Mrs. Milliken's Maternity Home, on July 21st, a son.

Mrs. Ted Ashmore and children returned from the Peace River district this week.

Glen Peacock has moved a talkie picture outfit to Waterton Lakes.

Election Day, Mon. July 28.

#### LOCAL AND GENERAL

Members of the farm journal of American editors of the party who toured eastern Canada recently expressed a very great interest in the world's grain exhibition and conference to be held at Regina, Canada, in 1932. There were sixty-seven in the party representing readers aggregating over ten million spread over all the states of the Union. Here again is additional evidence of the wide-spread interest in the World's Grain Show, and the necessity for Canadians in all provinces to exert every effort possible to see that Canadian grain retains its premier place among the field products of the world.

Parties returning from Peace River are not enthusiastic about prospects there. Wages are very low with many applicants for the jobs available. Homesteaders find breaking up brush farms to be a sizeable undertaking, especially when the price of grain is considered. Just at present it is a good place to keep away from unless you have money.

The Champion baseball team took the small end of the score in two games on Saturday. At Barons they played the Barons team at one o'clock and at 6 p. m. met the Staveley team at Claresholm. Several of the players in the regular lineup were away on their holidays and the team was weakened in consequence. At that the score was close in both games.

A note from W. C. Fry indicates his safe arrival at Spokane on the return trip after his visit here recently. He states that very hot weather was experienced there about the time we were sweltering here. The grain was in the stock when he returned home.

T. R. Jopling, who has been in the Holy Cross hospital, Calgary, for the past two weeks was operated upon Wednesday. He is reported to be doing as well as possible, but it is anticipated it will be at least five weeks before he will be able to return home.

Ladies!

## Kayser Hosiery

50c Reduction on Every Pair

All wanted colors and sizes.

CAMPBELL'S

"Where They All Go."

## JOHN DEERE

## COMBINES

12 Ft. \$1791.00, Cash. 16 Ft. \$2508, Cash.

Whether or not you are an expert thresherman, you will find in the John Deere Combine the features that mean most to you in harvesting your small-grain crops. Into it are built proved mechanical features that mean clean, thorough threshing and the simplicity of operation that is wanted, both by expert operators and by farmers who are not thoroughly experienced in the handling of threshing machines.

For further information as to other sizes, etc.,

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BOB TYLER

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Will Buy Your Hogs  
Any Day

Good Prices for Lights  
and Feeders

Cash Settlement in Full on Day  
of Delivery

CHAL. MATLOCK  
CHAMPION

## THE CHAMPION CHRONICLE

B. N. Woodhull, Publisher.

Issued every Thursday morning from the office of publication at Champion, Alberta.

Subscription \$1.50 per year, payable in advance.

## ADVERTISING RATES

Legal advertisements, 15 cents per line for first insertion, 12 cents per line for each subsequent insertion.

Advertisements of Wanted, Lost, Found, Strayed, etc., not exceeding one inch, 50 cents for first insertion 25 cents for each subsequent insertion.

Commercial rates on application.

THURSDAY, July 24, 1930

## NOTES AND COMMENT.

The benefit of last Saturday's big rainfall is evident in every direction in the appearance of crops, gardens, trees and shrubs. The rejuvenating effect of approximately two inches of rain falling in a period of some fourteen hours after a period of hot, dry weather is hard to describe satisfactorily. The change in the weather caused a revival of spirits on the part of everyone fully up to the improvement in the crop prospects.

It is a matter of regret that some better method of drainage cannot be devised to prevent the accumulation of water in front of the hotel building. In the recent rain cars driven up to the hub caps in water and days afterwards the muddy ditch was objectionable. Practically all tourists and other travellers stop at the hotel when in town and such a condition for parking their cars is regrettable.

Preparations are again being made by the Women's Institute for the annual exhibition of grains, vegetables, roots and grasses at the Carmanagay fair. It is to be hoped a general interest will be developed in making this exhibit the very best the district can provide. While the prize goes to the organization in charge it is a real community affair in every way. A great many people would be surprised to know that such an exhibit could be gathered in this vicinity as was shown for the past two years. The work falls largely on the members of the W.I. and the assistance rendered in supplying material for the exhibit is the only demand made on individuals and we believe everyone will make an effort to help in this way by furnishing those in charge of the preparation of the exhibit with information as to anything they have which would help to make the display attractive.

### Nearly All Candidates Talk Some Nonsense

It must be confusing to the electors to endeavor to keep track of the different assertions and promises made by different candidates in different parts of the country. Between telegraph and radio communication reports of these speeches reach to every part of the country very quickly and the absurdity of some of the statements made is so apparent that it is a matter of wonder that they get by at all. Before shorthand reporters were on hand at the principal meetings it was possible to get away with anything short of murder but with present day efficiency in reporting political meetings it seems a wonder more care is not exercised by speakers.

E. J. Garland is quoted as saying that the eighteen pro-

gressive members controlled the house during the last parliament and then goes on to abuse the legislation that resulted. Can you fathom that?

Hon. B. B. Bennett first described the Dunning budget as having been made in Washington. Later he thought it had been stolen from the conservatives. Now it is a ridiculous proposition entirely. Rather than to follow, isn't it? Hon. McKinnon King seems to think there is no possibility of Canada being governed reasonably unless he is at the head of things. Concede as much as you can to the late premier it is still hard to follow his ideas to this extreme, isn't it?

Lethbridge has a protectionist U.F.A. candidate while the late U.F.A. members of parliament voted against the budget on the grounds that it increased the tariff to a certain extent. Seems like a little rift in the U.F.A. lute, doesn't it?

An Ontario speaker claims the liberal government destroyed agriculture in that province. The Financial Post thinks that Mussolini had a big hand in our agricultural troubles when he practically organized a buyers' pool in Europe to offset the efforts of wheat pools, and the various nations imposed prohibitive duties on foreign wheat. Which seems the most likely deterrent to agricultural prosperity?

While it would be easy to multiply assertions which vary with locality and at the whim of the speaker it is to be inferred that most people will record their convictions on election day taking platform assertions with the proverbial grain of salt. The country will neither jump to sudden prosperity nor go to the dogs, no matter which party controls parliament during the next four or five years, so there is no real cause for worry as to the result on July 28th.

### Prepare For W.I. Flower Show

As the date of this annual event draws near a repetition of the prizes offered for the different varieties of flowers should be useful to intending exhibitors. The recent glendrain rain has improved conditions so greatly that there should be an unusually good display this year.

Sweet Peas, colors, 6 of each...	25
Best Collection of Sweet Peas, 6 of each variety...	25
Godolins...	25
Asters, 1 color...	25
Asters assorted, not less than 12...	50
Dahlias, 4...	50
Jamias, 6...	25
Marigolds, 6...	25
Compos, 12...	50
Fancies, collection of 12...	50
Snip Dragons, 6 spikes...	25
California Poppies...	25
Phlox, collection...	50
Nasturtiums, table bouquet...	50
Best House Plants of 4, any variety in bloom...	1.00
Gladioli, 1 spike, any color...	25
Best collection of scented flowers...	50
Best collection for table bouquet...	75
Sunflower...	50
Phlox, collection...	50
Perennials, special prize...	1.00

## PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS

### Galt Hospital, Lethbridge

First-class Hospital Service at reasonable rates.  
Private, Semi-Private, and Public Ward accommodation for surgical and medical cases.  
Separate Case Room for obstetrical purposes.  
X-Ray, Bio-Chemical Laboratory, and all modern hospital facilities controlled by fully trained operators.  
Registered Graduate Nurses in charge of each floor.  
Under direct supervision of Provincial Department of Public Health affording maximum protection to public.  
School for nurses.  
Inspection invited. Write for full particulars. Enquiries willingly answered.



## HOOT MON!

Here's Economy!

THRIFTY motorists in increasing numbers are coming to our shop for a big-value, low-cost tire. It is Pathfinder, the Goodyear-built, guaranteed tire which offers Goodyear quality at a small outlay of money.

Let Pathfinder keep down your tire investment, yet keep up your tire satisfaction. See it and get our prices.

### CENTRAL Service Station

ROY LUCHIA

CHAMPION, ALTA.

Phone 19

## Ellis Mine

### COAL

LUMP COAL, at the Mine, \$4.00 per ton.

Delivered in Champion, \$6.00

NUT COAL at Mine \$1.50.

Your Patronage will receive the best of attention.

JIM ASHMORE

OPERATOR.

## Sam Fong Cafe

FRIGIDAIRE ICE CREAM AND FRUIT

CIGARS CIGARETTES TOBACCO

SOFT DRINKS, ETC.

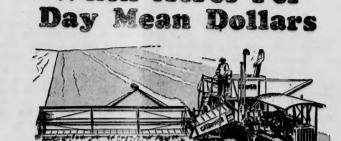
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Best Meals in Town

Bread For Sale



## When Acres Per Day Mean Dollars



## CATERPILLAR

REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.

(HOLT)

## COMBINES

BETTER BUILT LOWER PRICED

Will Save Those Dollars for You

When your crop is ready to combine this year turn the job over to CATERPILLARS and watch them clean up acres after acres, field after field. Watch them garner in your profits before an early snow or wet fall wipes them out completely. These are the days when acres per day mean dollars to you; when the slow-standing stump, the low-cost spinning, and the quick, clean work of "CATERPILLAR" Combines on the level, rolling land or hillsides, really counts.

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WE HAVE A NUMBER OF BARGAINS IN USED COMBINES.

CATERPILLAR

### Champion Lodge A. F. & A. M. G. R. A.

Meets second Thursday in each month. Visiting brethren welcome.  
G. E. VOISEY CHAS. MCLEAN, W. M. R. S.

### Dr. H. NEWTON HEAL

DENTAL SURGEON

At Champion Thursday, Friday and Saturday.

At Carmanagay Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday.

### J. FRED SCOTT LL. B.

Barrister, Solicitor, Notary Public, of 213 Lancaster Building Calgary will be in Champion Thursday afternoon, at Farmer's Hardware.

### Lutheran Church Services

The Lutheran Church still preaches the Gospel of Christ and Him crucified. Lutheran services will be held, the Lord willing, at the Lutheran parsonage on Sunday, July 27, at 11:00 a.m. Sunday School after services.

You are heartily invited to attend and to bring your friends.

REV. F. A. DÜSSENING, Pastor

### Herbert Cooper

Notary Public

Conveyancing

Real Estate

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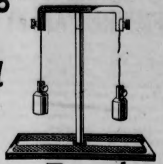
In All Its Branches

Phone 60

Champion, Alberta

Try a Want Ad.

## The Weight Test Shows Gum-Dipped Cords are Stronger-Tougher



HERE is a test which easily proves the value of Gum-Dipping--the extra patented Firestone process of saturating and insulating every fibre of every cord in a Firestone tire with rubber to eliminate internal heat and friction--the greatest enemy to tire life.

A two-ounce weight is suspended on the end of one strand of a cord (a) taken from an ordinary tire. The strand breaks in 15 seconds. A similar weight is suspended on a Gum-Dipped strand (b) taken from a Firestone tire--it remains unbroken for 45 seconds--three times as long!

Let your nearest Firestone dealer equip your car with a set of these stronger, tougher, more dependable tires that hold the world's records for mileage and endurance. See him to-day.

FIRESTONE TIRE AND RUBBER CO. OF CANADA LIMITED  
Hamilton Ontario

## Firestone

builds the only

GUM-DIPPED TIRES

Sold By

Service Garage

Champion

## Long Louie Cafe

For Eleven Years the Leading Restaurant in Champion.

With the completion of recent improvements, including re-painting and decorating, we are in a better position than ever to cater to farmers and others during the busy season.

As it has been in the past so Long Louie's

Will continue in the future to be

The Best Place in Town to Eat

Cigars, Cigarettes, Tobaccos, Soft Drinks, all Kinds of Fruit

in Season, Ice Cream the Year Round, etc,

## The Chronicle

Has Entered it's

12th Year.

How does that tally with the subscriptions you have paid

?

# Millers of Great Britain and On The Continent Speak Highly of Garnet Wheat's Milling Value

OWSON, Ont.—Considerable enthusiasm was expressed among millers of Great Britain and on the continent who have investigated the wheat as to its milling qualities. A report by L. H. Newman, Dominion Commissioner, on the result of his investigations of a specially bred wheat shipment of this kind of wheat over seas has been made public. For a time at least Garnet should be shipped as a separate variety, instead of mixed with Manitoba. This would give the millers an opportunity of knowing the variety they were dealing with and they could treat it to the best advantage.

Garnet wheat, an early maturing variety of hard spring wheat, was first available to Canadian farmers in the field area in the spring of 1926. Since then it has become increasingly popular with growers of wheat in the prairie, particularly in the northern districts. The question arose should Garnet be allowed to go into the highest grade of wheat, the Northern, or should it be restricted to any kind or would it be preferable to set up at least one or two separate grades for the accommodation of the variety or to continue to handle it as at present.

The Federal Department of Agriculture decided to submit Garnet to test by millers in the United Kingdom, and in different European countries. A year ago 6,700 bushels were shipped overseas and it has been in milling to obtain their opinions as to its suitability. These men were trained in the use of questions, and Mr. Newman's report includes the replies they made.

In his summary of the results obtained from this test, Mr. Newman states that while practical millers and investigators have expressed the opinion that Garnet wheat or mixtures containing the same, might have to be "conditioned" a little differently than would be the present Manitoba, yet this fact did not seem to be of serious moment.

On the other hand, a number of investigators spoke with considerable enthusiasm of the good quality of the qualities of Garnet wheat when milled alone or in mixtures. It should be kept in mind, however, the summary explained, that in both Great Britain and on the continent it is usually milled at a higher percentage moisture content than is the case in Canada, which fact may account for the relatively good milling behaviour of this variety in the Old Country tests.

The summary continues: "The general attitude of practically all of those who investigated this wheat in England and on the Continent during the past season, seems to have been pretty well expressed in the words of Dr. Kent-Jones, whose concluding statement is repeated as follows: "Garnet wheat, both in milling and in baking, has certain pronounced characteristics. Millers will be forced with the use of Garnet will give stability to their blends but not quite the spring and elasticity which is normally given by Manitoba."

"Since English and European millers are par excellence, blenders of wheat, they require to know the exact properties of the wheats they use. I therefore recommend that Garnet wheat should be placed upon the market as a separate variety, and although in the first instance, its price might be slightly lower than the corresponding Manitoba, I am inclined to think the market would rapidly appreciate its merits and there may be times when the Garnet may command the higher price."

"Another investigator is even more emphatic when he says: "There is no doubt in my mind that we can make very good use of this wheat in London, providing we

are able to buy it separately as Garnet wheat. In fact, it has a distinct value of its own, but if mixed with Manitoba it will not only lose its own distinctive value but will tend to greatly lower the distinctive value of the Manitoba wheats. If your farmers can send forward Garnet wheat of as good a quality as this particular shipment, I do not think they need fear having to sell it at a great discount as compared with Manitoba."

"The question as to how Garnet compares with ordinary Manitoba for blending with non-Canadian wheat, is one which obviously could not be answered very definitely in an investigation which had to restrict itself to the crop of a single year. There are, however, some reasons, however, to show that there might be time when by reason of some peculiarity in the season prevailing in certain wheat producing areas, it was also the characteristics of Garnet might actually be of greater value for blending purposes than even the present Manitoba. Similarly, there might be times when the latter wheat might be worth a little more for blending purposes. It was also shown that a mixture of Garnet and of Manitoba in fairly definite proportions might, under certain conditions, produce better results than either of these two wheats were used in the blend."

"When the question asked specifically of the bakers has been fairly well answered already, yet there are a number of points raised which are worthy of special consideration. Thus, the questions of absorption and bread yield are points of importance. The findings of practically all of those participating in the present investigation, are closely in agreement with the following conclusions: "Generally speaking, the flour of Garnet absorbs a little more water than that of Garnet, and consequently, is inclined to produce a little higher bread yield. Since ordinary Manitoba at the present time comes largely of Marquis, it may be safe to assume that the tendency is for the former to absorb a little more water than is absorbed by Garnet."

## Not a Day Job

Evening Best Time To Dust Wheat For Rust Control

The Dominion Botanist, H. T. Gussow, in his report on the dusting of wheat for rust control, observes that experimental work has proven the best period for dusting to be from 9 to 9 o'clock in the evening. It has been found that prevailing air conditions are extremely satisfactory for the efficient application of the dusting aeroplane during this part of the day, and that a uniform dust coverage over a small section of 50 to 100 feet is possible. Early morning dusting operations on the prairies prove unsatisfactory and only at extremely rare intervals satisfactory results are obtained by plane during the daylight.

## Winter Feeding Of Cattle

Ranchers May Distribute Range Cattle Among Saskatchewan Farmers

Initiation of an extensive system whereby ranchers could distribute in smaller groups large herds of range cattle for winter feeding among the farmers of the province, was given at the opening session of the 16th annual convention of the Saskatchewan Stock Growers' Association. Discussion of the system arose out of a report made by the association's executive, which was read in practice during the winter in several districts of Western Canada.

## Demand For Muskrat Pelts

The growing popularity for muskrat coats in Scotland is responsible for an increasing demand for muskrat pelts. One of the largest wholesale manufacturing furriers in Glasgow has announced that he will require about 20,000 muskrat skins this year, and is seeking quotations for best quality muskrat Canada rats of large size and good colour.

## Exports To France

Canadian exports to France, in 1926, were increased to a value of \$43,540,000 francs, or more than \$35,500,000 from the 1925 figure. Canadian exports to France amounted in weight to 357,341 tons in 1926, and 591,385 tons in 1925.

Little Ethel: "Mother, are you the nearest relative I've got?" Mother: "Yes, dear, and your father is the closest."

## Checking Up On Resources

Gathering Data On Mineral Deposits and Water Power Possibilities

For the purpose of mapping, investigating mineral deposits and water-power and getting further accurate data concerning the wide variety of natural resources throughout the Dominion, the Canadian Government Geological Survey has 50 parties at work this year in different parts of the country.

These parties will make topographical surveys. Three will investigate geophysical methods of prospecting and two will collect specimens for the national museum. The other 46 parties will be engaged in a variety of investigations. The most northerly party will work near Chesterfield Inlet on Hudson Bay, in latitude 62 degrees; the most westerly one will be in the Yukon Territory, and the most easterly at Sydney, Nova Scotia. Forty-six of the parties will be in charge of permanently employed officers of the Geological Survey. The other parties will be in charge of university teachers or specialists from other institutions, who are employed during the field season. With the parties will be 115 university students in geology and engineering.

## Fraser River Lumber Exports

Lumber exports from the Fraser River during the first four months of the year amount to 42 million feet. Approximately 4,000 tons of box stock, veneer and lath, and 15 million feet of lumber were exported during the same period.

Highly skilled labourers are being imported into Venezuela.

Nearly 1,000 new chain stoves were opened in Canada last year.

## Among the World's Best

Canadian Entries in British National Laying Contest Make Good Records

A report recently received by F. C. Efford, Dominion Poultry Husbandry Officer, shows that Canadian entries in the Overseas Section of the British National Laying Contest now being conducted in the Old Country, are among the leaders, holding third and fourth place respectively. A pen of White Leghorns entered by C. D. Calder, of Cowansville, P.Q., holds third place with a total score of 825 points, while a pen of the same breed entered by J. C. Quarry, Port Dover, Ont., holds fourth place with a score of 782 points. The leading pen in the international contest is an entry from Ireland with a total of 924 points. With some weeks yet to go the position of the Canadian entries may be materially improved if they keep up their present excellent performance.

## Regina's Population Increasing

Present Population Is Now Estimated At Over 60,000

By the time of the staging of the World's Grain Exhibition in August, 1927, it is likely that the city's permanent population will be in the region of 70,000 or 80,000. The 1926 census showed a population of 60,000. The present Office Department place the present population at between 62,000 and 65,000, while the Board of Trade makes a conservative estimate of 68,000. The transient population of Saskatchewan's capital will rise considerably with the approach of the fair.

## ALPINE MEMBERS CAMP ON MOST BEAUTIFUL LAKE IN ROCKIES

Where year by year increasing thousands are turning to it for rest and recreation, finding among its glorious ranges and by its cool lakes continual sources of joy and health, Jasper National Park will be visited this summer by Alpinists to the 25th Annual Camp of Alpine Club of Canada, in the Malpais region, July 28th to August 16th. Mountain climbers from all over Canada and the United States, many of whom will have their wives or husbands with them, will be accompanied by a number of distinguished visitors attending the British Medical Association Convention in Winnipeg. The camp is on hand to make the "cut camp-fire" increase in interest.

To reach the main camp, the party will be conveyed from Jasper town or Jasper Park Lodge by motor car to Medicine Lake, about 20 miles to the upper end of the lake via motor boat, and from there to Malpais Lake, a distance of about 9 miles, on foot, although a limited number of riding parties will be available between the two lakes. The main camp will be pitched close to the mouth of Corcoran Creek at the south end of Malpais Lake; directly behind the camp, lower the trail leads to the head of Corcoran Creek some six miles away, and from here ascents will be made to Mt. Bransford (11,250 feet), Mt. Valad, Mt. Henry MacLeod (10,600 feet), Corcoran Peak (10,000 feet), and other unnamed peaks. There are many minor expeditions which those whose tastes lean to less strenuous activities. Trips to places of scenic beauty, such as Sunshine Falls, Piste Valley and the Fall of the Veil of Tapes are being considered.

The new Memorial Hut at Penstock Camp, in Tanguin Valley, not far from Burge Point, will be ready for members shortly before Camp. It is about twenty-five miles from Jasper, thirteen miles from the mouth of the river on the Edith Cavell Highway and the balance by trail. It is an excellent climbing centre and many members will visit this wonderful region.

# Growth of Western Provinces Within Recent Years Has Been One of Great Modern Romances

On July 15th the province of Manitoba celebrated its diamond jubilee as a province of Canada. Manitoba was created a province in 1870, and began its career as such on July 15th of that year. The name Manitoba is a contraction of the Cree word Manitowish, and is said to mean "The God That Speaks."

The first white men to set foot in what is now the province of Manitoba were Pierre Gaultier de Varennes La Verendrye and his sons, about 1732. In the early part of the nineteenth century Lord Selkirk began to establish a settlement of Scottish families on the Red River, and this became the foundation stock of the oldest white settlement in Western Canada.

In 1870 the province of Manitoba consisted of only a comparatively small section of land on both sides of the Red River. It has since then been twice enlarged and now has an area of 241,832 square miles. The population of the province 60 years ago was about 25,000; now it is over 638,000. The total population of Western Canada in 1870 was about 100,000. In 1930 it is about 2,650,000. Winnipeg, sixty years ago, was a settlement of a few hundred people; in fact the official census of 1871 gave it a population of 241. Now it is one of the most modern cities of the world with a population of over 200,000.

The growth of Manitoba and of the other provinces of Western Canada in comparatively recent years has been one of the great romances of modern times. Sixty years ago Western Canada was practically virgin territory. Railways did not link Manitoba with the Eastern provinces until the early eighties. Hardy pioneers had begun to flock into the province in advance of the railways, doing their yokes of work with their

families, and all their worldly possessions loaded on a "prairie schooner" or Red River cart. Many of these pioneers received free land from the Canadian Government. Some of the rich fertile soil had then been brought under cultivation. The farm machinery of the day was crude; there were no competent draftsmen; Government experimental farms did not come until several years later. Yet those hardy pioneers stuck it out, and numbers of them are enjoying their declining days in the communities they created from the wilderness, prosperous, contented, with their children's families gathered about them. They have seen civilization step into the west and the wilderness swept out. Today are thriving cities and towns where bleaching yellow bones marked the trails of 60 years ago. Today are mighty freight trains, each with its thousand-ton cargo, chugging on narrow-gauge, roaring down the roads where the old carts creaked. Today are schools within walking distance of every farm home, the marvels of modern science over vast distances by the common bond of the spoken word.

Canada now ranks as the largest wheat-exporting country in the world, and the second largest producer of wheat, over ninety per cent of which is grown in the Prairie Provinces. The wilderness of a few decades ago is now one of the most densely populated areas of the world, a substantial contributor of other grains, livestock, dairy products, manufactured goods.

If Lord Verendrye, Selkirk, and others of the early pioneers had been present at the Diamond Jubilee celebration of the creation of the province of Manitoba, they would undoubtedly have been overwhelmed by the metamorphosis that has taken place not only in the area of their original settlements, but throughout the whole Dominion. Yet notwithstanding the marvelous development that has taken place in Western Canada in the past 60 years, about one-third of the land available for farming is under crop and millions of acres still await the plough. The opportunities of Western Canada are today even better than when the early explorer, La Verendrye, arrived in Manitoba from his native town of Three Rivers, Quebec, about two hundred years ago, and Lord Selkirk established the settlement of his courageous kinsmen on the Red River about 100 years ago.

## To Benefit Agriculture

Idea Behind World's Grain Exhibition Is Outlined

"It is the wish of the World's Grain Exhibition Committee, an executive to make the conference representative of the world's best thought along practical and scientific lines," says the official booklet covering the fair at Regina from June 20 to August 6, 1927. "And to secure outstanding contributors from all countries whose experts are recognized as leaders in their particular lines. It amounts really to the organizing of a conference that will constitute a clearing house for world thought and knowledge on every important branch of food crop production and marketing."

## Told Old Debt

A 60-year-old eight dollar debt, which was incurred at the funeral of Jane Gibson, in Vincesnes, Ind., negro woman, was paid a few days ago when she was visited at a local undertaking establishment and settled the account. The proprietors had forgotten it.

It is estimated that the dir hanging in the air over Manhattan Island weighs more than 125 tons.



(By Annabelle Worthington)



A little Dutch apron frock for small folk of 2, 4 and 6 years. It's delightfully comfy and smart. It can be worn as apron to keep little daughter's frock safe and span. It is unannounced for the warm days of summer, worn as a frock. The square neck is cut quite low. It's delectable tool. It buttons down the back with the bodice tied with quaint laces.

The miniature diagram shows how utterly simple it is to make and wear. \$3.75 No. 3358 is suitable for girls, broadcloth, dimity, organdy, linen, pique, flannel, Peter Pan prints, dotted, white and baltite.

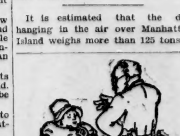
The neckline, armholes and pockets are trimmed with tick-tack bra. As a smart variation, they may be piped in contrasting colors.

Pattern price 25 cents. Be sure to place the order with the name of the Winnipeg Newspaper Union.

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg.

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....  
Address .....  
Town .....



"Doctor, can you tell me a cheap cure for fatness?"

"Certainly, madam, the cheapest is the fasting-cure."—Hummel, Hamburg.

W. N. U. 1247









WORLD HAPPENINGS  
BRIFFLY TOLD

Sir Esme Howard, British ambassador to the United States, was granted a barony on the recent King's birthday, has taken the title of Baron Howard of Pentrich.

Professor Ludwig Bittin, internationally known philosopher and author, died at a nursing home at Salzburg, Austria, after an operation. He was 70 years old.

Canadian shipping companies had the bulk of the wheat business on the Great Lakes last week according to the report of the Lake Shippers' Clearance Association.

The British Government is highly pleased by the shipbuilding industry agreed to by France and Italy, Premier J. Ramsay MacDonald told a questioner in the House of Commons.

The financial situation among Chicago's 13,000 public school teachers is once more acute. Vacation time and pay cheques are three weeks overdue. To date, the back pay amounts to \$8,500,000.

Hundreds of thousands celebrating 300 years of Massachusetts history, heard Sir Ronald Lindsay, British ambassador, bringing the greetings of the ancient mother state to the sovereign state of Massachusetts.

G. W. Jones, Canadian expert on taxation, has arrived at Canberra, Australia, at the invitation of the government of the commonwealth, to advise the administration regarding the operation of the tax laws introduced in the budget brought down recently.

British unemployment figures still are soaring upward a government report indicated. The Ministry of Labor announced that on July 7, the total out of work was 1,653,000, a gain of 42,925 over the previous week and 789,254 more than the same period last year.

## Canada's Gold Production

## Production in Canada Now Larger Than That of U.S.

Canada has certainly been making rapid strides in gold production as compared with the United States, and last year the total production of gold out of Canadian territory was actually larger than that of the United States. The United States, however, has also reports on production from gold mines in Alaska and in the Philippine Islands. According to mining engineers it is only a matter of a little time when the gold mines in Canada will be producing considerably in excess of what the United States is turning out, because the tendency is for the United States to report a smaller production, whereas many of the principal Canadian properties are gradually reporting a still larger output. Twenty-five years ago it was not thought that Canada would overtake the United States in 100 years, and yet it has been able to achieve it in less than a quarter of a century.

## Made Fortune From Linoleum

## Ingenuity of Englishman Started Him On Road To Wealth

Lord Ashton, whose amazing fortune was built by thirty and forty millions, owed his wealth originally to his clever father's ingenuity, says the News of the World. The father was a working house painter who started a little shop in Lancaster, where he combined with his trade a picture-framing business. When cloth was introduced from America he improved on it by giving it a backing of powdered cork instead of cloth. So linoleum was invented and his fortune made. Lord Ashton himself worked in his father's factory from an early age and proved a wonderful man of business.

A toad gets his meals by snapping his long tongue out at any insect coming within reach. The end of the tongue is sticky, and few are the insects that can escape its grip.



"Why haven't you written out your lines? I must sit still!"  
"But I couldn't write them when I had to sit still, sir,"—Moustique, Charleroi.

W. N. U. 1847

Will Increase Safety  
In Steel Construction

## Electrical Finger "Feels" Strain in Steel When Under Great Pressure

An electrical finger that "feels" the invisible twists and strains in steel under great pressure was described to the American Society of Testing Materials.

The purpose is to increase safety in construction by making under conditions of actual use tests heretofore confined to research laboratories. The device was described by J. P. Siamberger, of Pittsburgh, who said it was designed by J. G. Ritter, of the Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Company.

No longer than a human finger, and not much thicker, it bolts to the side of a rail and records the bending as a 100-ton locomotive thunders over. If placed on a curve it will show the side twist of the rail under the locomotive's thrust. It can be laid up on an automobile wheel to detect how the bumps come to causing wear.

The finger works somewhat like a slide rule, being of two parts, with a telescope. This telescoping amount only to the diameter of a tremor or a vibration, that is, something like one ten-thousandth of an inch. Even so slight a motion slides a piece of iron to or from between two sensitized electrical instruments on the mainline.

These instruments correspond to the sense of touch. They detect the motion of the bit of iron, and with the distortion which causes the movement. They register this movement by slight electrical changes.

The tip of the finger then come into play. They are plain wires, which carry the slight electrical disturbance to instruments that amplify them into movements an inch long that can be calibrated in terms of wear and tear.

## Bright Spots At Port Churchill

## Northern Port Now Boasts Of Four Lead Residents

Up on the rocky shore of Hudson Bay, Churchill was once "No Woman's Land." For five years—including the winter—there was no woman, wife of the Church of England minister, has made the new port her home. But this summer Churchill boasts its largest contingent of femininity—four women.

Three new lady residents came north on the Muskeg Limited last May. They were: Mrs. S. Martin, wife of the United Church minister; Mrs. Margaret; and Mrs. A. Gibson, wife of the divisional engineer of the Canadian National Railway. All three will reside at Churchill until autumn.

Victim of Hay Fever: "I should like a bottle in my bed tonight, Mary."  
Mary: "Yes, sir, Irish or Scotch?"

## A Girl Fire Warden

## Young Californian Guards Hundreds Of Square Miles Of Forest

Most people start at the bottom of the ladder and work up. A young Californian girl, however, says an article in the Young People's section of the London Daily Mail, has started at the top as it is possible to get, and is doing her exalted job very well.

She is employed as a watcher for forest fires up in a variable grade of the very highest point of Black Mountain, almost 8,000 feet above sea-level, in the San Jacinto range.

From her little log cabin, raised on stilts to give a clear view over the topmost trees, she looks out over hundreds of square miles of forest, signalling immediately when she sees a suspicious column of smoke by day and flickering flame by night.

An Alsatian dog named Mina is her only companion. Food comes up to her on the back of a mule. For water she has to climb some way down to a point where engineers of the Forestry Service dammed up a spring for her.

She admits that she does not like the thunderstorms, when lightning flickers all around her watchpost, but declares that she seldom feels lonely, for she was born in a cottage in the mountains and has always been accustomed to their picturesque solitude.

## Grain Stocks Decrease

## Grain In Store At End Of July Shows Decrease Of Over Three Millions Bushels

Returns received as to stocks of grain in store for the week ended July 27, 1930, show a decrease of 3,277,500 bushels, according to a report issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Stocks for the week were as follows: Wheat, 13,735,712; Oats, 9,927,351; Barley, 21,639,154; Flax, 512,382; and Rye, 8,241,080, a total of 172,155,698 bushels. Decreases are noted in wheat of 2,281,003; Oats, 356,580; Barley, 3,771; Flax, 38,061; and Rye, 387,411 bushels. For the same week last year the amount in store was 148,620,622 bushels.

## Judging By Actions

A California paper reports: "After the ceremony Smith declared, he visited his father-in-law, Daniel Rooney's house, whereupon his mother-in-law bit him over the nose, drawing first blood, and his father-in-law fired at him twice with a shotgun. The police believe the Rooneys objected to the match."

Candy-making is one of the least hazardous of the specialized industries, both from accident frequency and severity.

British airplanes now in regular use carry 22 passengers.

## FASHION

## YOUTHFULLY SMART

A most attractive cotton shantung in "Buddha" yellow coloring that will tub just beautifully and always appear smart and new, will add chic to your summer wardrobe for mornings and porch.

Striking contrast is achieved through rolled, shantung of white pique. The turn-back cuff, pocket flaps and belt repeat the pique. The suitings are yellow with white rims.

The saving by making this summer dress is enormous.

It is a slim straight type with a panel effect at the front which contributes charming length to the figure. Inverted, insets at either side of the front provide ample fullness to the hem and yet retain its straight slender lines.

The belt holds the garment closely to the figure, creating the new slanting waistline. This belt is passed underneath the front and through the bound opening at the right side.

Style No. 3489 can be had in sizes 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46 inches bust. It takes but 2½ yards of 40-inch material with ½ yard of 36-inch contrasting to make this one-piece dress for the woman of average figure.

It is equally smart-fashioned of men's cotton shirting fabric that is used to undergarment for sports frocks. Cut the insets, belt, pockets, cuffs and collar on the bias for contrasting trimming effect.

Printed pique, linen, printed batiste and pastel handkerchiefs are lovely ideas for its development.

Pattern price 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred).



## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

JULY 27

## DEBORAH "A LEADER IN A NATIONAL EMERGENCY"

Golden Text: "Say to them that are of a fearful heart, Be strong, fear not!"—Isaiah 35:4.

Lesson: Judges 4:1-15.

Devotional Reading: Psalm 68:1-11.

## Explanations and Comments

The Oppression At The Hands Of Jabin, verses 1-3.—When Ehud was dead, the Philistines were oppressed by the Philistines, and for fear of them travellers left the highways for the byways. With only his coat as a weapon, probably at the head of many other peasants similarly armed, Shamgar killed six hundred Philistines. Then came a crisis, Jabin, king of the Northern Confederacy of the Canaanites, through Sisera, his commander-in-chief, had for twenty years led a military despotism over the northern districts of Canaan. The children of Israel cried unto Jehovah for help, for Jabin had also hundred chariots, and they lived on the hills and had none.

Deborah Summons Barak To The Defense, ver. 4-7.—The name Deborah means "She" and Matthew Henry, that ancient interpreter of the Bible, says in Deborah we judge the wisdom of her name by her industry, capacity, and great usefulness to the public, her readiness to listen to her and sharpness to her enemies. She was a prophetess and the wife of Lapidoth. To quote Matthew Henry again, "Deborah was a woman of common sense, commonly found in the name of a man, make this the name of a woman, she was a woman of her place." Others take it appellative.

Lapidoth, signifying "the stone." The rabbis say that he had employed himself in making walls for lamps, he was the tabernacle; and, having stooped to make walls for lamps, he was afterwards thus preferred. Or she was a woman of illumination, one that was extraordinarily knowing and wise. Between Ramah and Bethel, in the mountains of Ephraim, she was wont to sit under a palm-tree as a judge, perhaps not so often to settle disputes between men as to declare what was the judgment of God in national affairs, and the tree was therefore called the palm-tree of Deborah.

Barak Requires Deborah's Aid, verses 8, 9.—Barak was not brave enough to start forth alone, and refused to go unless Deborah would go with him. Deborah consented, but added that he would not have won the victory of the result, for Deborah sold Sisera into the hands of a woman (verses 17-22), but Deborah's words seem rather to apply to herself, that to her, rather than to Sisera, would be given the credit for the victory.

## Why They Are Flying

Air travellers, during recent period, were asked why they were flying. Out of 568 passengers, 253 were on business, 146 for the "joy ride," 103 because they preferred the air, 53 to visit friends, theatres, etc., 12 on a tour, and only 1 to take part in a sporting event.

The trap door spider covers its tunnel with a trap door, neatly sealed to fit the opening, and hinged at one side. The door is made of alternate layers of silk and soil.

An "intelligent" perfume filling apparatus has been devised, which refuses to drop any liquid into a bottle that happens to be imperfect.



## THE PRIZE LIVESTOCK OF THE FAIRIES

PRIZES: DAILY CATTLE, POULTRY, SHEEP, HORSES, PIGS, AND OTHERS.

ALL THE LATEST INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS

SEE THE RUNNING RACES SIX DAYS

GORGEOUS FIREWORKS DISPLAY

ENTIRELY NEW MIDWAY

AND ADD TO ALL THESE ATTRACTIONS

WILD ANIMAL CIRCUS

TO BE HELD AT THE FAIR OF THE PROVINCE

ON THE FAIR GROUNDS, REGINA, SASK., CANADA

DO NOT MISS THIS GREAT TREASURE

PROVINCIAL EXHIBITION  
JULY 28-31  
AUG. 1-2

THE GREAT FAIR OF WESTERN CANADA

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## WHEAT BUYING TO BE TOPIC AT EMPIRE PARLEY

London, Eng.—The Labor Government, through Rt. Hon. Philip Snowden, Chancellor of the Exchequer, has now made it clear that the British Dominion can hope to get at the Imperial Conference next November is a discussion of the possibilities of participating in a system of bulk purchases through an import board.

This system would, for example, enable the Canadian Wheat Pool to sell to the British Government direct, but whether the government would agree to buy if the price of Argentine wheat was lower than the Wheat Pool price is not known, and will not be known until the conference is held.

The conference will take place in the middle of a raging controversy, because all the parties will have eyes on the next British general election, which is not far off now, unless the visiting party is tactful and diplomatic they will find themselves involved.

In spite of Mr. Snowden's declaration the Laborites are anxious about the outcome of the conference because they realize that if the Dominion makes such a rejection through the country, as party propaganda.

### Another War Brewing

James W. Gerard Sees Conflict Coming Between France and Italy

New York.—James W. Gerard, ambassador to Germany under President Wilson, expressed the belief upon his return from France that "a new war is brewing between Italy and France."

"It is imminent," he said. "It is in the air." He talked to no diplomats on his visit, he said. Asked if France were the aggressor, he answered: "I should not say so. She has too much to remember of the last war. I think France fears it."

### To Fight Catworm

Farmers Preparing To Exterminates Pest Next Year

Saskatoon, Sask.—Prairie farmers are preparing for the advent next summer of a prominent visitor—the pale western cut worm. K. M. King, of the Dominion Entomological Laboratory, at Saskatoon, urges that an impressive reception be given the insect so well, if not favorably known, in the west. Trouble from the unwelcome pest will be greater even than the extensive damage of the year unless adequate precautions are taken, advises Mr. King.

### Tax Incomes For Relief

Australia's Method To Raise Funds For Aid Of Unemployed

Brisbane, Aus.—A special tax on all incomes to provide funds to extend the present unemployment relief works in Queensland, and an arbitration act amendment with a view to abolishing the preference of trade unionists, affecting the right of every man to accept work where and when it is offered, are among the government's proposals at the opening of parliament.

### Youthful Traveller

Halifax, N.S.—With a tag on his coat to tell his name and destination, Bazzy Wacke, eight years old, travelling alone from Vienna, Austria, to St. Albert, and who arrived in Halifax on the Red Star liner "Westminster," is on his way west by Canadian National Railway. Bazzy has come to Canada to join his father.

### Manitoba Crop Prospects

Winnipeg, Man.—Manitoba's present crop outlook is described as "very encouraging" in a review issued recently by the provincial department of agriculture. Wheat fields are headed, although heads are not long, and are of a good appearance, how well they will depend on the weather, the report adds.

### Run Over By Moving Machine

Saskatoon, Sask.—Joseph Walker, 65-year-old farmer of Hanley district, was severely injured when run over by a moving machine. He is now in St. Paul's hospital here, but is expected to recover.

W. N. W. 1847

### Canada's Position Sound

Counting Merely Passing Through Temporary Period Of Depression

Victoria, B.C.—Sir Henry Thornton, president of the Canadian National Railways, arrived in Victoria at the end of his trans-Canada survey and announced his conclusion on the country's condition as follows:

"We can't expect the sun to shine all the time; there are bound to be showers. But no many people are making a shower for a cyclone. We have got to look beyond the surface and see if there is anything wrong with our fundamental position. If you diagnose the position of the country, organically so to speak, you will find that we have the same courageous and intelligent population we had a year ago."

"That tells us that we have no disease, or, as the doctors would diagnose it, we are merely passing through a headache or a cold. The country is not in a bad stock market losses of the crash last year in New York, which carried down all the markets in the world, without the losses leading to depression in reduced purchasing power of the people in all lines."

"The outlook will probably mark time for a certain period until the public recovers its purchasing power. If we have a good year up on the Canadian prairie our war will be well on our way towards next year."

### Noted Labor Leader Dead

James M. Lynch Inaugurating Forty-Eight Hour Working Week

Syracuse, N.Y.—James M. Lynch, former president of the International Typographical Union and leader of that organization's working week, died in hospital in Syracuse, N.Y., at the age of 58. He was born Jan. 11, 1867, at Manlius, N.Y., and came to Syracuse as a printer's "devil" on the Syracuse Herald.

He stayed with the newspaper until 1888 when he was elected to the presidency of the I.T.U. after holding the presidency of the local union for seven terms. In 1901 he was elected to the I.T.U. presidency, continuing to hold that office until 1914, when he resigned to become Commissioner of Labor.

### Greeting For King George

Japanese Emperor Sends Message By Prince Takamatsu

Tokyo, Japan.—A greeting from the Emperor of Japan to King George V. is on its way to England, enclosed in a golden casket, the gift of the Emperor's brother, Prince Takamatsu, who "with his bride will be the guest of the King and Queen. The message is in the form of a poem by one of the foremost Japanese poets. It is inscribed on parchment and illuminated by a painter of the highest rank, blessed by the priests at a special religious ceremony in Tokyo before it was placed in the casket, and the casket was then sealed to exclude malign spirits."

### Would Save Millions

Opposition In Australian Government Ask Reduction Of Members' Salaries

Canberra, Aus.—A fresh sensation was caused in Australia with the announcement that the opposition is going to move for reduction in salaries of the Prime Minister and of the members of the House of Representatives. Hon. J. G. Latham, leader of the national opposition, gave notice of intention to move an amendment during debate on the budget. He estimated a saving of 4,000,000 pounds (nearly \$20,000,000) could be effected.

### Receives Appointment

Toronto, Ont.—Prof. J. C. B. Grant, M.B., C.F.R.C., F.R.S., Edin., newly appointed professor of anatomy, University of Toronto, relinquishes his senior position at the University of Manitoba to succeed Prof. J. H. McMurich, M.A., Ph.D., LL.D. He was temporary captain of the R.A.M.C. and received the Military Cross for war service.

### Decision Left To Dominions

London, England.—The question of whether the forthcoming Imperial Conference will discuss the problem of women's salaries was put to Rt. Hon. J. H. Thomas in parliament, and he replied the agenda was matter for agreement between the Dominions. He was not able to give any specifications.

### Was Celebrated Violist

Dresden, Germany. Leopold Von Auer, of New York, celebrated violist and violin instructor, died of pneumonia at the Sanatorium Leuschwitz near here. He was 85 years old.

### Six Women Candidates

In Election Campaign

One Running In Manitoba and Two In Saskatchewan

Ottawa, Ont.—Miss MacPhail may have to look for her laurels when the hurry-burly of the election campaign is over. For there are twice as many women candidates in the present election campaign as there were in last. Ontario has two, including Miss MacPhail; Manitoba, one; Saskatchewan, two; Quebec, one, a total of six against three in the election of 1926 and four in that of 1925. And women too are likely to have more to say in the result. They are attending meetings. The new system of enumeration has put more of them on the voting lists.

Miss MacPhail was the first woman elected to the Federal House, and for three parliaments she has remained in the list.

At Ottawa, Miss MacPhail has been persistent in her attacks on what she considers evidence of militarism. At the League of Nations Assembly last September, she was substituted delegate with Sir George Foster on the disarmament committee—the first woman to represent Canada at the League.

In the 1926 campaign, Miss MacPhail was the Conservative majority of 1,728, her fight being with a Conservative. Both a Liberal and a Conservative were in the field early in the present campaign, but the Liberal did not submit nomination papers.

Miss MacPhail has again a straight fight on her hands.

## WINNIPEG PLANS WORK TO ASSIST UNEMPLOYED

Winnipeg, Man.—The cities of Winnipeg and St. Boniface propose to group themselves in an effort to alleviate the unemployment problem under Premier Mackenzie King's dollar-for-dollar scheme. Decision to start at once on the rebuilding of two bridges as relief work for the jobs was reached at a conference of civic officials of the two cities.

Tentatively, it is suggested the Dominion Government, in line with Premier King's promise that the necessary work on the bridges amount with the provinces seeking to relieve unemployment, be asked to pay 50 per cent. of the total expended on the work. The Manitoba Government would be asked to meet 25 per cent. of the cost with the municipalities putting up the remaining 25 per cent.

While the general view of delegates to the municipal conference that work on the two bridges, totaling an outlay of something more than \$1,000,000, should be started at once, a gigantic collective scheme of public works approximating a cost of \$8,000,000 or \$7,000,000 was considered. An extensive drainage system and other bridge construction would form a part of the large scheme.

A delegation was appointed by the conference to discuss with provincial premier John Bracken immediate construction of the two bridges and apportionment of costs.

### Canada's Apple Crop

Report Shows Decrease In East But Increase In British Columbia

Ottawa, Ont.—The commercial apple crop in Canada estimated for 1929, as compared with 1928, indicates reductions of 40 per cent. in Nova Scotia, 20 per cent. in Quebec, 35 per cent. in Ontario, less than the five-year average in New Brunswick, while in British Columbia the crop is estimated to yield an increase of 22 per cent. The total crop is estimated at 3,113,380 barrels, as against 3,380,915 barrels in 1928, slightly less than three per cent. over the average commercial production for the five-year period 1923-29.

### Siamese Princes Arrive



Their Serene Highnesses, Prince Ajaha, Prince Chirinsakul and Prince Prasabhai (left to right), nephews of his Majesty the King of Siam, who reached Vancouver, June 21, aboard the Canadian Pacific liner "Empress of Russia." The two young princes will enter school at Washington, D.C., while the third, Prince Chirinsakul, will take up temporary residence at the Siamese legation in the United States capital.

### AVIATOR HAS NARROW ESCAPE



Al Cheesman, Antarctic flier, who escaped without a scratch when his aeroplane caught fire while flying from Sioux Lookout to The Pas. The pilot brought his machine safely to rest, also avoiding a crash.

### Ban U.S. Unemployed

Action Is Taken To Prevent Surplus Entry

Vancouver, B.C.—Hon. Ian MacKenzie, minister of Immigration and Colonization, has asked to have his department prevent the surplus entry of unemployed United States workers into Canada.

Instructions have been issued in Ottawa, by Deputy Minister W. Egan, to border inspectors to keep a sharp lookout for indications of attempts by United States citizens to violate illegal entry into this country. Co-operation of the customs department and mounted police has also been sought, he states in a telegram to Mr. MacKenzie.

Mr. MacKenzie's statement follows: "Having had reason to suspect that unemployed Americans may be surreptitiously trying to make their way into Canada, I wired my deputy minister to exercise the utmost vigilance to see that this does not occur."

"In view of the steps that will be taken in the near future to cope with unemployment in our Canadian cities, particularly in the west, we wish to ensure that the assistance rendered shall be to our own people only."

### Women Peersesses

Bill To Admit Peersesses To Membership In House Of Lords Is Defeated

London, England.—A bill to admit women peersesses in their own right to membership in the House of Lords, was defeated by the narrow margin of four votes, 53 to 49.

Lord Astor, who has been the women's champion for many years in their fight for recognition in the Upper House, introduced the bill. Conservative peers opposing the bill held that the question of the admission of women should be left until the reform of the whole House was considered, a movement which has been considered for some time.

A delegation was appointed by the conference to discuss with provincial premier John Bracken immediate construction of the two bridges and apportionment of costs.

### Unknown At Ottawa

"Pierre La Passe" Did Not Serve With Canadians During War

Ottawa, Ont.—No man of the name of "Pierre La Passe" ever served in the Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry, officials of the National Defence Department declared here when asked concerning the man of that name who had given battle to a pair of gunmen in Chicago. There was no Pierre La Passe in any unit of the Canadian Expeditionary Force during the war, the official said.

### Ask Penny Postage

London, England.—Reintroduction of Imperial penny postage, in the interests of Imperial unity, was urged in a resolution passed by the British Empire League. The resolution was proposed by Sir Henry Page Croft.

### Belgium Accepts Invitation

Will Participate In World's Grain Exhibition and Conference

Brussels, Belg.—According to word received, Belgium has officially accepted the invitation to take part in the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference to be held here from July 25 to August 6, 1932.

Since little time ago official invitations were sent from the Dominion Government to all countries inviting them to participate. A few countries in which cereal production is not carried on, or carried on to a very small extent, have gratefully expressed their inability to take part; others including the United States, Bolivia, Columbia and Chile have expressed their interest and asked for further information for consideration, and official acceptance have been received from Peru, Jugoslavia, Guatemala, New Zealand, Poland, Czechoslovakia, The Netherlands and Belgium, which will all participate.

Mr. Mooney, the managing director, is now in Europe for the purpose of interviewing government officials and supplying to them detailed information relative to this great Canadian enterprise. His visit is expected to be the means of stimulating a greater interest in the part of European countries. The fact that many countries, the year previous to the holding of the show, have accepted the invitation to participate and send delegates is taken as a good omen for the 1932 show.

### May Send Delegates

To Great Britain

B.C. Lumbermen Plan To Promote Sale Of Timber Products

Victoria, B.C.—British Columbia will send a lumber delegation to Britain about as it sent a similar delegation to Australia early this year, to promote the sale of B.C. lumber in British markets. If plans discussed here between the government and E. M. H. Lloyd, representative of the Empire Marketing Board, materialize.

Hon. N. S. Loughheed, Minister of Public Works and a leading lumberman, said that Mr. Lloyd, a two-man delegation could secure what while results in Britain. Mr. Lloyd replied that it should be able to get a great deal of good in promoting the sale of B.C. timber products generally.

## TWO WARSHIPS SENT TO EGYPT TO QUELL RIOTING

London, England.—Great Britain has approximately 8,000 troops stationed in Egypt.

Secretary, told a questioner in the House of Commons. The troops consist of three cavalry regiments, six infantry battalions, six machine gun battalions and auxiliary troops, Shaw said. The troops are stationed at Ismailia, Alexandria and Port Said.

There was some question among political observers whether the British government would not intervene in Egypt in view of its obligation to protect foreigners there.

Reports that eight or more foreigners were killed in rioting at Alexandria were not confirmed, however, and it was not confirmed the present British Government would not act precipitately.

The British Government has ordered the battleships "Queen Elizabeth" and "Ramillies" to proceed to Alexandria for the protection of foreign lives and property endangered by disorders at that place.

Prime Minister MacDonald, in announcing the dispatch of the vessels, said that the House of Commons that Sikhy Pasha, the present Egyptian premier, and the British Government, and the Nationalist leader, had been warned they would be held responsible for the protection of foreign lives and interests.

### New Form Of Farm Relief

U.S. Farmers Advised To Use Wheat As Daily Food

East Lansing, Mich.—Agricultural experts at Michigan State College offer a new form of farm relief to those who are worrying about the price of wheat.

"Feed it to livestock," says a statement issued by four department heads, "and you will be saving money worth \$5 more a ton as a dairy feed than as a commercial cereal, the experts said, adding that farmers could save \$10 a ton by feeding wheat instead of corn."

## IMPORTANCE OF GARNET WHEAT DEMONSTRATED

Ottawa, Ont.—Garnet wheat is assured a position of first importance in the supply of Canadian wheat going to European markets. This opinion was expressed by L. H. Newman, Dominion cerealist, under whose direction the tests of milling and baking qualities of Garnet wheat were recently conducted in Britain and on the continent.

In a statement issued recently based on his recent report dealing with the tests, Mr. Newman set forth that the "overseas" tests assured that four from Garnet wheat was not as white as the flour of other wheats, but it was a very hard, vitreous grain, might present some difficulties in the actual milling when mixed with Marquis and other wheats.

"Examination of the report shows fairly clearly, I think, that these objections do not attach to anything like the same degree in England or on the continent, that they do here," observed Mr. Newman.

"Chief cause of the fact that over there they blend what they obtain from all over the world is the criticism of Canadian wheat. Not only do the overseas authorities attach no difficulty to blending, but because of its high grade it will enable the use of larger quantities of low grade wheats such as were produced in Canada. The blending of wheat from Garnet is needed to improve the quality of the waxy flour of low grade wheats."

Regarding the relation between Garnet, Marquis and Hard-pan wheat from the grower's standpoint the Dominion cerealist declared that Canada must not try to grow a little of Marquis, nor was it particularly recommended for growing in districts where Marquis could be safely grown.

"Too little is known of Garnet as yet to afford a detailed comparison," he said. "It is observed, however, that Garnet takes a few days longer than Garnet to mature. On virgin soils Garnet is one of the heaviest yielding wheats known, and it is an excellent exhibition wheat, but it is not a plan to grow a little disappointing from the yield standpoint."

### Indians Holding Congress

Representatives From Canada Will Attend Meeting In Cleveland

Cleveland, Ohio.—Never before in history have North American Indian delegates and nations met in one place. Over about one hundred Indians are in this city for five days in September. Prof. Nipo Strongheart, a prominent Indian leader and director of American ethnology, who is giving his entire time to plans for the congress, has numbered Indians by states, as follows: Oklahoma, 100; Arizona, 46,300; New Mexico, 25,000; South Dakota, 20,000; California, 19,000; Washington, 12,000; North Dakota, 10,000. Other states total only a few thousands. Indians of Canada to be represented at the congress will include Blackfeet, Blood, Peigans, Cree, Sarcee, Sioux, Brantford, and the Mic Mac from Nova Scotia.

### Shipbuilding Declines

Great Britain's Shipbuilding Industry Shows Decrease

London, Eng.—Decline of Great Britain's shipbuilding industry in ratio to that of the rest of the world was expressed in a report issued for the second quarter of this year made public by Lloyd Underwriters. The value of 3,657,000 tons of construction by the world during the three months, 1,392,000 tons or 45 per cent. of the whole was being built in Great Britain and Ireland. This compares with a percentage of 37.2 built by Great Britain and Ireland in the 12 months immediately preceding the war.

### Survived Week In Bush

Resting in bed.—After wandering through the heavily bush country in Admaston township for almost a week, suffering from berms and sleeping under the protective foliage of trees, Lloyd Warner, aged seven, for whom an intensive search had been maintained, was found. Doctors said he would be quite recovered in a day or two.



## CHAMPION CHATTER

Vol. 3

Thursday, JULY 24, 1930

No. 33

Published in the interests of the People of Champion and Farmers of this vicinity.

GEO. L. DEPUÉ, Editor.

"That important fellow Brown offered me a hundred dollars to resign my membership in the club. What would you advise me to do?"

"Hang on a bit—you'll get more."

The municipality of Clear Lake has purchased a Mc-Deering heavy mower for keeping down the weeds on road allowances. This is for Bill Isaacson's division.

If any one knows where an A 1 quartet could find employment kindly notify Martin Sletto or Jack Kulpas.

It is just as hard to stay at the top as it is to get there.

John Othulder has taken out a new 10 ft. Mc-Dr. Swath. John is going to get his crop

swathed in A 1 shape this year.

We don't mind fishing with an elevator man who doesn't catch any fish or can't play checkers or leaves the tent poles at home but when he forgets to take plates along, well—

Host: Have a toothpick?  
Guest: Thanks—I left my nail file at home.

Geo. Baillie has taken out a new Mc-Dr. 16 ft. Combline. Geo. is going to thresh some rye at the first of the week.

You can be successful if you do the things you know you ought to do.

Our truck made a trip to Lethbridge on Thursday bringing back a 10 ft. Mc-Dr. Tractor blower and a 19 ft. Duplex Rod Wedger. John Anderson gets the rod wedger and Chas. McDougall the Tractor blower.

Jones: Sorry, old man that my hen got loose and scratched up your garden.

Smith: That's all right my dog ate your hen. Jones: Fine! I just ran over your dog and killed him.

Horace Johnson wants to know why it is that "if the last coach on the train is the danger one one why they don't take it off."

Wm. Penn Motor Oils "Still the Best."

Old Lady, "Where did those large rocks come from?"

Tired Guide: "The glaciers brought them down."

Old Lady: "But where are the glaciers?"

Guide: "They've gone back after more rocks."

GEO. L. DEPUÉ  
YOUR IMPLIMENT MAN  
Phone 17  
CHAMPION  
ALBERTA

40 Per cent for quality of exhibit.  
40 Per cent for quantity of exhibit.  
20 Per cent for general attractiveness.

Prices are: 1st, \$50.00; 2nd, \$30.00; 3rd, \$20.00—all in cash.

### Some Grades Wheat Shart At Lake Head

In the Seattle grain report of July 19th E. S. Parker of Winnipeg says: "Export business in a fairly large way asserted itself this week and a good business has been done. France and Italy have been the best buyers of one two and three Northern. Germany has taken as much of the one hard as has been offered to them. All grades of three Northern down to Feedwheat are getting pretty well cleaned up and shipping quantities from the Head of the Lakes are hard to obtain. Durum wheats have been in good demand and

fair quantities worked with the result that spreads have narrowed several cents during the week. American mills have been taking what little No. 5 they could get. Canadian mills report the flour demand as just fair for export and rather slow for domestic use."

If you have a Building Problem to Solve SEE

S. O. MIFFLIN  
Carpenter  
Contractor  
and  
Architectural  
Draftsman  
Phone 21

### Champion Consolidated School District, No. 40

#### Tenders Wanted

Tenders will be received by the undersigned until August 12th, 1930, for the operation of the following van routes: South East, Long South West, Short South West, North West and North East. Tenders to be at a rate per month. The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.

Tenders will be received by the undersigned until August 12th, 1930, for the delivery to the Champion schools of 100 tons of coal, more or less, delivery to be made as required. The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.

H. COOPER,  
Sec. Treas. Champion.

### Hotel Savoy DINING ROOM

Having closed the Farmers' Restaurant and taken over the above diningroom, the undersigned trusts that all her old customers will continue in the new location, and that the extra service made possible by increased conveniences will attract many new patrons.

No effort will be spared to please the public with quality meals and up to the minute service.

Mrs. O. E. Hargraves

### Hogs Wanted

Will buy your Hogs any time you want to sell. Shipping day Thursday. Graded same as Calgary.

Your Shipper,  
HARRY SMITH  
Phone 1215 Champion

### Coal

Therriault Mine  
The Best Cook Stove Coal in the vicinity.

\$4.00 per ton at mine.  
Delivered in Champion \$6.00 per ton.  
Phone 407  
ERNEST RHODES, Operator.

### Want Ads.

#### For Sale

1924 model T. Ford Truck just recently overhauled, with 70 bus, grain tank and a good stock rack. Price \$125.00. Apply to box 96 or phone 714 Champion. Six speeds ahead.

#### For Sale

A 3 h. p. New Way air cooled Pump Engine. \$10.00 takes it as it is. Apply Champion Meat Market.

#### For Sale

1 Red River Special Steel Separator, new 1928, size 28x18 and Cook Car complete on trucks, car fitted with kitchen cabinet and stove. 3 Bundle Racks on running gears. For further particulars apply to Miss Willis, Champion.

#### For Sale

Good Hog Business consisting of the following: 1 acre lot, Beam Scales, new 10 H.P. Motor and 10 inch grinder. Price \$1000.00. Hog Sheds and Feeders, good well. Adjacent C. P.R. stockyards. Reason for selling sickness. For Further particular apply to T. Tredway Crossfield.

### Maternity Home

Best of care and attention given to patients.—Mrs. S. C. Milliken, phone 27, Champion.

### JOSEPH HICKS

BARRISTER & SOLICITOR

Notary Public.

Will List Your Lands For Sale.

Office Railway Street, Champion.

### COAL!

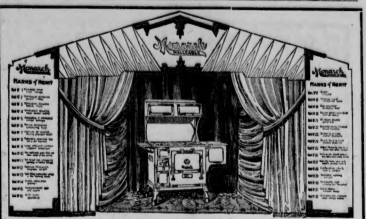
Lump Coal \$1.00 per ton at mine Delivered \$0.00 ton, during summer months.  
Nut Coal at mine \$1.50

Now is the time to store your next winter's coal.

TERMS: CASH

Phone 906

DUQUESNE & VANBESSEN



ON AUGUST 7, 8 and 9 we are putting on a Demonstration of the above Range. Remember the dates and don't forget to Register your Guess and win a Large Jardiniere.

### Farmer's Hardware

Phone 12, Champion.

### OVER THE HOME

PUT "BEAVER"

### Edgwood Cedar Shingles

THE

### Lifetime Roof Covering

### BEAVER (ALBERTA) LUMBER

LIMITED

### Building Service in Your Town.

Phone 10

### Central Service Station

### If You Want a

### Care Free Holiday

Equip Your Car With

### GOODYEAR TIRES

ROY LUCHIA



### SEND

### GARLAND

### Back to

### OTTAWA

GARLAND has given honest, consistent service as Member of Parliament for Bow River Constituency for 9 years.

GARLAND has voted "for the people" on every issue that has been presented to the Federal House.

GARLAND has followed a true course, unswayed by mercenary interest or offers of preferment by the Government.

GARLAND has championed the cause of Agriculture persistently and successfully in Parliament and out of it. Agriculture is a basic industry upon which depends the prosperity of the Farmers, the villages, the towns and the cities. He has loyally served them all.

GARLAND'S services to returned men are nationally known and appreciated.

GARLAND has worked effectively for the welfare Bow River, Alberta and the Dominion of Canada.

Nine years of active service have ripened Garland's natural ability to a high degree of efficiency and maturity of judgment. Why take a chance?

VOTE X FOR GARLAND

Published by the Bow River U.F.A. Constituency Association, Calgary.

When Other Means Fail A Want Ad. Will Do It.

### Local and General

G. M. Campbell is expected home from Calgary on Friday.

Mrs. F. Clever spent several days in Lethbridge last week.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Harris are holidaying at Waterton Lakes.

Remember the meeting of the Ladies Aid on Thursday, July 31st.

Born—To Mr. and Mrs. Roy Lohmeim on Saturday, July 19th, a son.

Mr. and Mrs. Goetz of Calgary are guests of Mr. and Mrs. Alex Goetz.

Miss Florence Ulrich of Calgary is on a visit to her home here.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Burland are continuing their holidays by a visit to Calgary.

Mrs. N. St. Peter and children of Mill visited relatives here during the week.

Dressmaking, plain sewing and all kinds of mending at very reasonable prices. For further information phone 74.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Long are rejoicing in the birth of a son, which occurred in Calgary last week.

The polling place for polling Division No. 15 is changed from Campbell's Hall's to Dr. Heal's office.

T. R. Jopling was operated upon Thursday morning and so successful was the operation that his ultimate recovery seems assured.

The statement that A. McCulloch had resigned from the Consolidated School Board of trustees was premature. This resignation has not been completed to date.

K. R. McLean, R.O., of McLean & Anderson, Sight Specialist 208-8th Ave West, Calgary will make his monthly visit to Champion Friday, August 1, at the Drug Store.

### Community Display

### At Carmangay Fair

August 7-8

Everyone Getting Mail At Champion P.O. Urged To Assist With Exhibits And Their Preparation.

The objects of the community display are:

1. To increase interest in the displaying of soil products in connection

Miss Marjorie Boll of Calgary spent the week end at the home of Mrs. J. M. Moffatt.

Found—Shoe for right foot, with pance sole. Owner apply at Chronicle office.

with the fair.

2. To develop community interest by friendly competition.

3. To develop community or civic pride by uniting efforts in the advertising of possibilities of the community.

4. To stimulate the production of the highest quality soil products and to foster the investigation of promising new varieties.

5. To give scope for the artistic displaying of community products.

This competition is open to the districts of Barons, Carmangay and Champion. Each district is defined by postoffice address of the patrons.

This display of soil products consists of grains, threshed or unthreshed; grasses, roots, vegetables and small fruits. Cut flowers and potted house plants may be used for decorative purposes only. Canned or preserved vegetables and small fruits are not eligible. Varieties of the same product which are not readily distinguished should not be used. Contestants are asked to prepare a list showing the number and kind or variety of products on exhibit and this list will be checked during judging.

All exhibits are to be named as to variety. Exhibits to be in place by noon of the first day of the fair.

The award is to be made on the following basis:

### Public Meeting

In the interest of the candidature of

### E. J. GARLAND

U.F.A. Candidate for Bow River

Will be Held in the

### Community Hall, Champion

On the Afternoon of

### SATURDAY, JULY 26

At 2.30 P.M.

Full Discussion of Pending Political Issues.

#### SPEAKERS:

### ROBERT GARDINER

Chairman of the U.F.A. Parliamentary Group, and

### DONALD SINCLAIR

Former President of the Bow River Constituency U.F.A. Association.

### Everybody Welcome